

## Certified Reference Material

## Certificate of Analysis

ISO  
17034:2016

ISO/IEC  
17025:2017

ISO  
9001:2015

**Product ID:** MBH-84X BA7-21

**Product Description:** Lead/Tin/Calcium Battery Alloy

Revision No.: 000  
 Revision Date: 08/24/2022

**Description and Intended Use:** This **Certified Reference Material** is covered under the scope of accreditation to **ISO 17034** by LGC Standards - Manchester, NH. As an ISO 17034 certified reference material, appropriate use of this material will fulfill the certified reference material and traceability requirements for use in **ISO 17025** accredited laboratories. This CRM may come in the form of a solid disk, or chips. The intended use of this CRM may include, but is not limited to, the calibration of instruments and the validation of analytical methods.

Certified Values listed in wt.% with associated uncertainties											
<b>Ag</b>	<b>0.0020</b>	$\pm 0.0003$	<b>Bi</b>	<b>0.016</b>	$\pm 0.002$	<b>Cu</b>	<b>0.0021</b>	$\pm 0.0001$	<b>Sn</b>	<b>0.58</b>	$\pm 0.02$
<b>Al</b>	<b>0.0105</b>	$\pm 0.0009$	<b>Ca</b>	<b>0.042</b>	$\pm 0.003$	<b>Ni</b>	<b>0.00012</b>	$\pm 0.00006$	<b>Zn</b>	<b>0.0024</b>	$\pm 0.0003$
<b>As</b>	<b>0.0005</b>	$\pm 0.0003$	<b>Cd</b>	<b>0.0008</b>	$\pm 0.0001$	<b>Sb</b>	<b>0.0026</b>	$\pm 0.0004$			

Indicative Values listed in ppm					
Au (1)	Fe (2)	Mg (4)	Pb	Balance	Te (2)

**Homogeneity and Uncertainty:** "Uncertainty" values, as reported adjacent to certified concentration values, are based on a 95% Confidence Interval. These estimated uncertainties include the combined effects of method imprecision, material inhomogeneity, and any bias between methods. Homogeneity data from experimental XRF results are reflected in both the overall statistics and certified data. Homogeneity samples are selected by a systematic sampling procedure. The number of samples may be determined by equation 1, where  $N_{prod}$  is the number of units produced and  $N_{min}$  is the number of samples used for homogeneity testing. These samples are arranged in a simple randomized design such that each sample is analyzed multiple times by XRF. Homogeneity may also be determined within sample using an applied version of ASTM E826. A single factor ANOVA is used to calculate uncertainty due to inhomogeneity ( $U_{hom}$ ). Uncertainty of the material is calculated by equation 2, where  $H=U_{hom}$ ,  $S$ = Standard deviation,  $t$ = t-value at 95% CI, and  $n$ = number of observations.

$$1. N_{MIN} = \max(10, \sqrt[3]{N_{PROD}}) \qquad 2. U_{CRM} = \frac{\sqrt{H^2 + S^2}}{\sqrt{n}} * t$$

**Certification Laboratories:** Much of the analytical work performed to assess this material has been carried out by laboratories with proven competence, as indicated by their accreditation to ISO 17025. It is an implicit requirement for this accreditation that analytical work should be performed with due traceability, via an unbroken chain of comparisons, each with stated uncertainty, to primary standards such as the mole, or to nationally- or internationally-recognized reference materials. Of the individual results herein, some have traceability (to the mole) via primary analytical methods. Some are traceable to substances of known stoichiometry. Most have traceability via commercial solutions. Furthermore, some results have additional traceability to NIST standards, as part of the analytical calibration or process control.

- AnchorCert - Birmingham, England
- Applied Technical Services - Marietta, GA
- Dirats Laboratories - Westfield, MA
- EAG Laboratories - Liverpool, NY
- Laboratory Testing, Inc. - Hatfield, PA
- LGC Standards - Manchester, NH
- Lithea S.R.O - Brno, Czech Republic
- Lucid Laboratories Pvt. Ltd. - Balanagar, India
- NSL Analytical Services - Cleveland, OH
- Scrooby's Laboratory Service - Benoni, South Africa
- SGS MSI - Melrose Park, IL
- TCR Engineering - Mumbai, India
- TEC Eurolab - Campogalliano, Italy
- Universal Scientific Laboratory Pty. Ltd. - New South Wales, Australia

**Instructions for Use:** The test surface is on the opposite side of the labeled surface, which includes the material identification. This material is individually chill cast per piece. This manner of casting can cause the formation of inhomogeneous segregates in the upper, engraved portion of the disk. Therefore, the certification information above is not applicable to within 3mm of the engraved surface. Each packaged disk has been prepared by finishing the test surface using a lathe. The user must determine the correct surface preparation procedure for each analytical technique. The user is cautioned to use care when either resurfacing the disk or performing additional polishing, as these processes may contaminate the surface. The minimum sample size for chips should be individually evaluated based on the analytical technique used; this would typically be greater than 0.1 grams. The material should be stored in a cool, dry location when not in use. Chips are not recommended for gas analysis.

**Period of Validity:** The certification of this material is valid indefinitely, within the uncertainty specified, provided the material is handled and stored in accordance with the instructions stated on this certificate. The certification is nullified if the material is damaged, contaminated, otherwise modified, or used in a manner for which it was not intended.

  
**Chuck Goudreau, Certifying Officer**

24 August 2022  
**Certification Date**



ISO 17034 Accredited: Reference Materials  
 Producer, Certificate # 2848.02  
 ISO/IEC 17025 Accredited: Chemical Testing,  
 Certificate # 2848.01

**Conditions of Sale and Supply:** All CRMs & RMs sold are subject to applicable LGC Standard Terms and Conditions of Sale.



The following data represents all pertinent information reported as it applies to the chemical characterization of this material.

	Ag	Al	As	Au	Bi	Ca	Cd	Cu	Fe	Mg	Ni	Sb	Sn
1	0.0013	0.0070	0.0002	0.0001	0.0108	0.0350	0.0004	0.0015	0.0002	0.0004	0.0000	0.0016	0.4900
2	0.0014	0.0080	0.0002		0.0120	0.0350	0.0006	0.0020			0.0000	0.0017	0.4921
3	0.0016	0.0084	0.0003		0.0141	0.0365	0.0006	0.0020			0.0001	0.0018	0.5410
4	0.0016	0.0085	0.0004		0.0147	0.0371	0.0006	0.0020			0.0001	0.0020	0.5590
5	0.0018	0.0096	0.0004		0.0148	0.0385	0.0006	0.0020			0.0001	0.0020	0.5700
6	0.0018	0.0101	0.0007		0.0151	0.0395	0.0007	0.0020			0.0002	0.0021	0.5840
7	0.0018	0.0105	0.0008		0.0151	0.0400	0.0007	0.0021			0.0002	0.0021	0.5850
8	0.0019	0.0106	0.0014		0.0151	0.0406	0.0007	0.0021			0.0002	0.0022	0.5860
9	0.0019	0.0107	<0.00005		0.0153	0.0414	0.0008	0.0022			<0.0001	0.0027	0.5889
10	0.0020	0.0108	<0.0001		0.0156	0.0417	0.0008	0.0022			<0.0001	0.0030	0.5930
11	0.0020	0.0109	<0.0005		0.0159	0.0420	0.0008	0.0022			<0.0005	0.0032	0.5968
12	0.0020	0.0110	<0.0005		0.0160	0.0421	0.0009	0.0023			<0.0005	0.0032	0.5998
13	0.0021	0.0110	<0.0005		0.0168	0.0425	0.0009	0.0024			<0.0005	0.0033	0.6040
14	0.0025	0.0118	<0.0050		0.0170	0.0433	0.0011	0.0025			<0.0010	0.0033	0.6100
15	0.0027	0.0129			0.0200	0.0480	0.0011					0.0035	0.6110
16	0.0035	0.0130			0.0220	0.0520	0.0011					0.0044	0.6318
17		0.0131			0.0231	0.0533	<0.0010					<0.0001	
Mean	0.0020	0.0105	0.0005	0.0001	0.0161	0.0417	0.0008	0.0021	0.0002	0.0004	0.0001	0.0026	0.5776
STDV	0.0005	0.0018	0.0004		0.0031	0.0053	0.0002	0.0002			0.0001	0.0008	0.0399
<b>Certified</b>	0.0020	0.0105	0.0005	(0.0001)	0.016	0.042	0.0008	0.0021	(0.0002)	(0.0004)	0.00012	0.0026	0.58
U <sub>CRM</sub>	0.0003	0.0009	0.0003		0.002	0.003	0.0001	0.0001			0.00006	0.0004	0.02
Methods	I,IM,X,O,A	I,IM,X,O	I,IM,X,O	I	I,IM,X,O	I,IM,X,O	I,IM,X,O,A	I,IM,O,A	I	I	I,IM,X,O	I,IM,X,O	I,O

	Te	Zn
1	0.0001	0.0018
2	0.0001	0.0020
3	0.0001	0.0020
4	0.0001	0.0020
5	0.0004	0.0021
6	<0.0001	0.0022
7	<0.0001	0.0022
8	<0.0005	0.0022
9	<0.0010	0.0023
10	<0.005	0.0023
11	<0.005	0.0024
12		0.0024
13		0.0024
14		0.0027
15		0.0030
16		0.0030
17		0.0041
Mean	0.0002	0.0024
STDV	0.0001	0.0005
<b>Certified</b>	(0.0002)	0.0024
U <sub>CRM</sub>		0.0003
Methods	I,IM,X	I,IM,X,O,A

Legend: W = Classical, C = Combustion, F = Fusion, A = AA or GFAA, I = ICP or DCP, IM=ICP-MS, D = DC Arc, O = AES, X = XRF, G = GDAES or GDMS, H = Hollow Cathode AES

